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## Chapter



### Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Publisher: Springer-Verlag Heidelberg

ISSN: 0302-9743

Subject: Computer Science

#### Volume 1280 / 1997

Title: Advances in Intelligent Data Analysis. Reasoning about Data: Second International Symposium, IDA-97, London, UK, August 1997. Proceedings

Editors: X. Liu, P. Cohen, M. Berthold (Eds.):

**Chapter:** p. 17

Online Date: May 2003

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#### Decomposition of Heterogeneous Classification Problems

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#### Abstract:

In some classification problems the feature space is heterogeneous in that the best features on which to base the classification are different in different parts of the feature space. In some other problems the classes can be divided into subsets such that distinguishing one subset of classes from another and classifying examples within such subsets require very different decision rules, involving different sets of features. In such heterogeneous problems, many modeling techniques (including decision trees, rules, and neural networks) evaluate the performance of alternative decision rules by averaging over the entire problem space, and are prone to generating a model that is suboptimal in any of the regions or subproblems. Better overall models can be obtained by splitting the problem appropriately and modeling each subproblem separately.

This paper presents a new measure to determine the degree of dissimilarity between the decision surfaces of two given problems, and suggests a way to search for a strategic splitting of the feature space that identifies regions with different characteristics. We illustrate the concept using a multiplexor problem.

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Eric Bauer, Daphne Koller, Yoram Singer

Proceedings of the 13th Annual Conference on Uncertainty in AI (UAI)

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**Abstract:** This paper re-examines the problem of parameter estimation in Bayesian networks with missing values and hidden variables from the perspective of recent work in on-line learning [12]. We provide a unified framework for parameter estimation that encompasses both on-line learning, where the model is continuously adapted to new data cases as they arrive, and the more traditional batch learning, where a pre-accumulated set of samples is used in a one-time model selection process. In the batch case,... ([Update](#))

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.... execute only a partial maximization step of the EM algorithm based on gradient techniques leading to generalized EM algorithms [8, 10, 11, 9]. In this paper, we report on an experimental comparison between EM and (accelerated) conjugate gradients to maximum likelihood...

.... execute only a partial maximization step of the EM algorithm based on gradient techniques leading to generalized EM algorithms [Thi95,MK97,BKS97,OK99] Finally, KL02] gave experimental evidence that advanced gradient methods namely scaled conjugate gradients are comparable to...

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E. Bauer, D. Koller, and Y. Singer. Update rules for parameter estimation in Bayesian networks. In Proceedings of the 13th Annual Conference on Uncertainty in AI, pages 3--13, 1997.

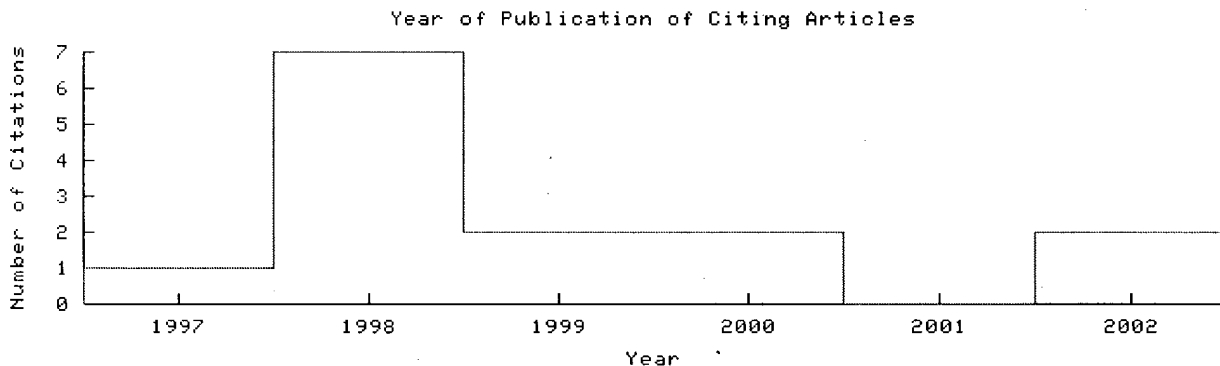
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**Abstract:** Simple techniques for the development and use of decision tree classifiers assume that all attribute values of all cases are available. Numerous approaches have been proposed with the aim of extending these techniques to cover real-world situations in which unknown attribute values are not uncommon. This paper compares the effectiveness of several approaches as measured by their performance on a collection of datasets. **INTRODUCTION** The 'standard' technique for constructing a decision tree... ([Update](#))

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...rules, Missing Values, Preprocessing, Decision Trees. **1 Introduction** The missing values problem is an old one for analysis tasks[9] [12]. The waste of data which can result from casewise deletion of missing values, obliges to propose alternatives approaches. A current one is to...

...as that of the defining boolean function. **There has been some empirical work studying the task of learning from incomplete data [8, 35, 15].** With the goal of giving a theoretical explanation for the observed empirical phenomena, Schuurmans and Greiner [38, 39] studied the...

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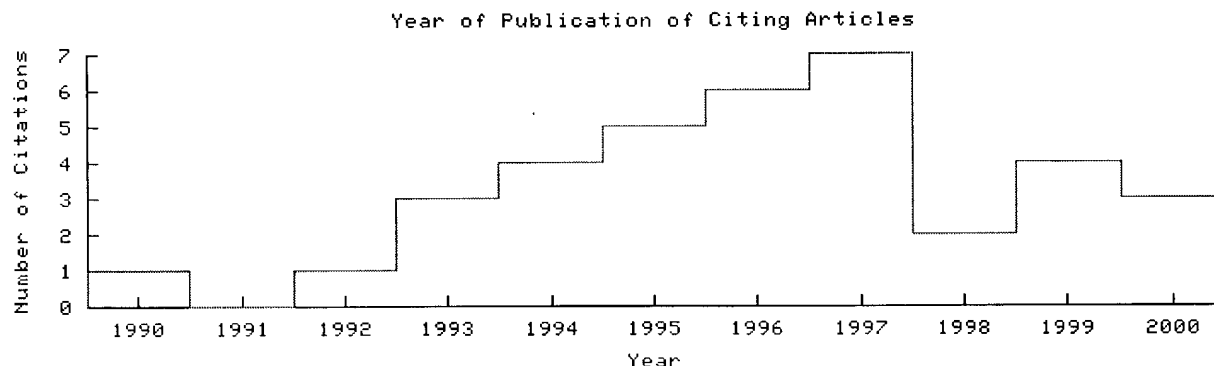
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